

Supplementary Table 4. Descriptive statistics of the participants with intermediate and low FLI after propensity score matching

	Intermediate (FLI \geq 30 and $<$ 60; n=144,299)	Low (FLI $<$ 30; n=144,299)
Logit propensity score		
Before matching	1.06 (0.81–1.25)	1.02 (0.73–1.19)
After matching	1.06 (0.81–1.25)	1.03 (0.74–1.22)
Age (years)	65 (62–69)	65 (62–69)
Sex		
Men	41,345 (28.7)	35,944 (24.9)
Women	102,954 (71.3)	108,355 (75.1)
Household income*		
Upper half	89,560 (62.1)	88,501 (61.3)
Lower half	54,739 (37.9)	55,798 (38.7)
Body mass index (kg/m ²)	23.4 (22.2–24.7)	21.3 (19.9–22.7)
Fasting serum glucose (mg/dL)	94 (87–103)	93 (86–100)
Cigarette smoking		
Never smoker	127,445 (88.3)	129,199 (89.5)
Past smoker	1,505 (1.0)	1,278 (0.9)
Current smoker	15,349 (10.6)	13,822 (9.6)
MVPA		
\leq 2 times/week	103,244 (71.5)	104,578 (72.5)
3–4 times/week	13,978 (9.7)	13,479 (9.3)
\geq 5 times/week	27,077 (18.8)	26,242 (18.2)
CCI		
0	66,958 (46.4)	69,461 (48.1)
1	40,407 (28.0)	40,261 (27.9)
\geq 2	36,934 (25.6)	34,577 (24.0)

Values are presented as median (interquartile range) or number (%).

FLI, fatty liver index; MVPA, moderate-to-vigorous physical activity; CCI, Charlson comorbidity index.

*Proxy for socioeconomic status based on the insurance premium from the National Health Insurance Service.