

	Comparability of participants	Selection of participants	Confounding variables	Measurement of exposure	Blinding of outcome assessment	Outcome evaluation	Incomplete outcome data	Selective reporting
Aldoheyan (2017)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Barker (2006)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Folini (2014)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Caiazzo (2014a)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Caiazzo (2014b)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Esquivel (2018)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Fazel (2007)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Furuya (2007)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Hedderich (2017)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Jaskiewicz (2006)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kral (2004)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Lassailly (2020)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Liu (2007)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Luo (2018)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Mamidipalli (2020)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Mathurin (2009)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Mattar (2005)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Meinhardt (2006)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Lee (2012)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Moretto (2011)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Mottin (2005)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Parker (2017)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Pooler (2019)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Taitano (2015)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
vonSchonfels (2018)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Russo (2021)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Salman (2020)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Salman (2021)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Verrasto (2023a)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Verrasto (2023b)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Chaim (2020)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Tan (2023)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

Supplementary Figure 2. Risk of bias summary for review author's judgment.