Supplementary Table 1. Baseline characteristics

Variables	Normal (n=285,447)	SS (n=11,368)	MASH (n=576)	Total (n=297,391)
Age (yr)	57.4 (51.0–64.0)	57.8 (52.0–64.0)	61.4 (58.0–66.0)	57.4 (51.0–64.0)
Sex				
Female	150,077 (53%)	5,569 (49%)	207 (36%)	155,853 (52%)
Male	135,370 (47%)	5,799 (51%)	369 (64%)	141,538 (48%)
BMI (kg/m^2)	27.5 (24.2–30.0)	29.4 (25.8–32.3)	35.0 (30.3–39.7)	27.6 (24.3–30.1)
Fasting glucose (mmol/L)	4.9 (4.6–5.3)	5.0 (4.6–5.5)	6.6 (5.3–8.9)	4.9 (4.6–5.3)
IFG/DM				
Yes	22,776 (8%)	1,448 (13%)	362 (63%)	24,586 (8%)
No	262,671 (92%)	9,920 (87%)	214 (37%)	272,805 (92%)
AST (U/L)	26.1 (21.0–28.8)	32.1 (22.3–34.6)	50.3 (27.6–61.1)	26.4 (21.1–29.0)
ALT (U/L)	23.2 (15.4–27.1)	32.3 (18.0–37.9)	35.5 (19.1–44.7)	23.6 (15.5–27.4)
Platelet (10^9 cells/L)	252.1 (212.2–286.0)	250.7 (208.2–287.0)	151.9 (111.4–189.2)	251.8 (212.0–286.0)
Albumin (g/dL)	4.5 (4.3–4.7)	4.5 (4.3–4.7)	4.2 (4.0–4.4)	4.5 (4.3–4.7)

Data were presented as number (proportion) or median (interquartile range).
ALT, alanine aminotransferase; AST, aspartate aminotransferase; BMI, body mass index; IFG/DM, impaired fasting glucose/diabetes mellitus; MASH, metabolic dysfunction-associated steatohepatitis; SS, simple steatosis.